Flexible protective coating, based on epoxy-polyurethane resins

**Uses**

Provides chemical and abrasion resistance to prevent corrosion of concrete surfaces for applications such as:

- Wall and floor coating for concrete protection
- Manhole and pipe linings
- Secondary containments
- Lining for sewage and effluent plants
- Sea water tanks, channels and intakes
- Foundation waterproofing
- Reservoirs, water treatment plants

**Advantages**

- Flexible coating.
- Environment friendly - Totally free of carcinogenic materials like coal tar, pitch and aromatic hydrocarbons.
- Cost saving - primerless system, easy brush roller or spray application.
- Added value system - acts as an impermeable waterproof coating and excellent resistance to underground environment.
- Excellent chemical resistance, UV resistance, and resistance to bacterial growth.

**Description**

Nitocote EPU is based on hybrid combination of epoxy-polyurethane resins. It is supplied as a two pack material in pre-weighed quantities ready for on-site mixing and use.

Nitocote EPU is applied as a two coat application. It is generally applied at a wet film thickness of 200 micron per coat.

Nitocote EPU is available in a standard Grey colour, other colours are available subject to minimum order quantities.

**Specification**

The corrosion resistant coating shall be Nitocote EPU, a tar-free, a flexible epoxy-polyurethane coating. It shall possess excellent bond to the concrete substrate. The coating shall be resistant to underground conditions, alkalis, salt solutions and acidic solutions.

**Properties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mixed Specific gravity (ASTM D1475)</td>
<td>1.48 g/cm³ at 23°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pot life (ASTM D2471)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at 23°C</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at 35°C</td>
<td>1.5 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tack free time (ASTM D1640)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at 23°C</td>
<td>6 hours @ 23°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at 35°C</td>
<td>1.5 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Min. Overcoating time (ASTM D1640)</td>
<td>8 hours @ 23°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full cure (ASTM D1640)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at 23°C</td>
<td>4 hours @ 35°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at 35°C</td>
<td>2 hours @ 45°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adhesion Strength (ASTM D4541)</td>
<td>1.5 - 2.5 N/mm²*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water Absorption (ASTM C413)</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tensile Strength (BS2782 Part 3 Method 320A)</td>
<td>10N/mm²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elongation at break</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(BS2782 Part 3 Method 320A)</td>
<td>&gt;20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* depending on the type of concrete substrate

**Chemical resistance:**

Tests were carried out in accordance with ASTM D1308, at room temperature of 23°C and specimens were soaked in the solution for a period of 7 days.

**Acids (m/v):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acid</th>
<th>Resistance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hydrochloric acid 10%</td>
<td>Resistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sulphuric acid 25%</td>
<td>Resistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid 10%</td>
<td>Resistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phosphoric acid 15%</td>
<td>Resistant</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Aqueous solutions:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Solution</th>
<th>Resistance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tap water</td>
<td>Resistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sea water</td>
<td>Resistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ground water</td>
<td>Resistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sewage</td>
<td>Resistant</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Consult the local Fosroc office for specific recommendations to meet each operating condition.
Instructions for use

Preparation

All surfaces to be treated with Nitocote EPU must be clean and free from dust or loose material.

Concrete surfaces

All laitance must be removed by grit blasting, or other suitable removal methods.

Following the preparation of a concrete surface, care should be taken to ensure that any surface irregularities are filled with Nitomortar FC** or Nitomortar FC(B)**.

Metal surfaces

Any metal surfaces should be grit blasted to a bright finish, meeting the requirements of Swedish Standard SA 2½ or equal.

Priming

Concrete surfaces

Priming is not required on properly prepared concrete surfaces - see Preparation section.

Metal surfaces

All metal surfaces should be coated immediately after preparation. If this is not possible and to eliminate formation of rust, prime the metal surfaces using Nitoprime 25*.

Mixing

The contents of the resin can should be thoroughly stirred to disperse any possible settlement.

The entire contents of both the hardener and resin cans should be poured into a suitable sized mixing vessel.

It is recommended that the two components are mixed together mechanically using a slow speed electric drill fitted with a Fosroc Mixing Paddle (MR3). Mixing should be carried out continuously for 3 to 5 minutes, until a uniform consistency is achieved.

Application

A minimum 2 coat application is generally recommended to ensure a full, unbroken coating is achieved.

Brush/Roller application

Once mixed, the material should be immediately applied, ensuring that a continuous coating is obtained. The first coat is applied to achieve a uniform coating with a wet film thickness not less than 200 microns, and should be allowed to dry for at least 2 hours at 35°C before the application of the second coat.

The second coat should be applied after 4 hours (at 35°C) from the application of the first coat. The second coat should be applied as above again achieving a wet film thickness not less than 200 microns.

Spray application

Where large areas are to be coated, it is advisable to consider spray application. Consult the local Fosroc office for further details and recommendations.

Cleaning

Tools and equipment should be cleaned with Fosroc Solvent 102* immediately after use.

Hot weather working practices

Whilst the performance properties of Nitocote EPU at elevated temperatures are assured, application under such conditions can sometimes be difficult. It is therefore suggested that, for temperatures above 35°C, the following guidelines are adopted as a prudent working regime:

(i) Store unmixed materials in a cool (preferably temperature controlled) environment, avoiding exposure to direct sunlight.

(ii) Keep mixing and placing equipment cool, arranging shade protection if necessary. It is especially important to keep cool those surfaces of the equipment which will come into direct contact with the material itself.

(iii) Try to eliminate application in the middle of the day, and certainly avoid application in direct sunlight.

(iv) For hand application, ensure that there are sufficient operatives available to complete application within the pot life of the material.

(v) Have a ready supply of Fosroc Solvent 102 available for immediate cleaning of tools after use.
Repairing and overcoating

Any applications of Nitocote EPU which have become damaged can be readily overcoated.

The existing surface should be well abraded, using a stiff wire brush, or similar, to ensure that a good mechanical bond will be achieved between the two layers.

Any loose material should be removed.

Overcoating works can then proceed as for new work, always ensuring that the prepared substrate is free from any moisture.

Limitations

- Nitocote EPU is formulated for application to clean sound substrates of steel or concrete; and where it can be protected from contact with water for the first 24 hours after application as discolouration could occur.

- For cold weather working (down to 5°C), it is recommended that materials are stored in a heated building and only removed immediately before use. Accelerated heating methods are not to be utilised under any circumstances.

Technical support

Fosroc offers a comprehensive technical support service to specifiers, end users and contractors. It is also able to offer on-site technical assistance, an AutoCAD facility and dedicated specification assistance in locations all over the world.

Estimating

Supply

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Packs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitocote EPU</td>
<td>10 litre packs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitoprime 25</td>
<td>1 and 4 litre packs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fosroc Solvent 102</td>
<td>5 litre packs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Coverage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitocote EPU</td>
<td>5.0 m²/litre @ 200 microns wft (per coat)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitoprime 25</td>
<td>5.0 m²/litre</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Coverage figures quoted are theoretical, and based upon application to a properly prepared substrate of nominal C30 concrete.

Since application conditions vary greatly due to substrate porosity, quality of surface preparation, application thickness and wastage factors, the on-site figures may vary from those shown above.

Storage

Nitocote EPU supplied in 10 litre packs have a shelf life of 12 months, when stored in warehouse conditions below 35°C.

Precautions

Health and safety

Nitocote EPU, Nitoprime 25 and Fosroc Solvent 102 should not come in contact with skin or eyes, nor should they be swallowed. Avoid inhalation of vapours and ensure adequate ventilation.

Some people are sensitive to resins, hardeners and solvents. Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face
Fosroc Nitocote EPU

Additional Information

Fosroc manufactures a wide range of complementary products which include:

- waterproofing membranes & waterstops
- joint sealants & filler boards
- cementitious & epoxy grouts
- specialised flooring materials

Fosroc additionally offers a comprehensive package of products specifically designed for the repair and refurbishment of damaged concrete. Fosroc’s ‘Systematic Approach’ to concrete repair features the following:

- hand-placed repair mortars
- spray grade repair mortars
- fluid micro-concretes
- chemically resistant epoxy mortars
- anti-carbonation/anti-chloride protective coatings
- chemical and abrasion resistant coatings

For further information on any of the above, please consult your local Fosroc office - as below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flash points</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitoprime 25</td>
<td>55°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fosroc Solvent 102</td>
<td>33°C</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Denotes the trademark of Fosroc International Limited
† See separate data sheet

Important note
Fosroc products are guaranteed against defective materials and manufacture and are sold subject to its standard Conditions for the Supply of Goods and Service. All Fosroc datasheets are updated on a regular basis. It is the user’s responsibility to obtain the latest version.

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